

同一格有兩種寫法時兩種都正確，多為英式與美式用法差異（例如 learned / learnt、got / gotten）。

原形	過去式	過去分詞	中文意思
A			
abide	abode / abided	abode / abided	遵守、忍受
arise	arose	arisen	出現、產生
awake	awoke	awoken	醒來、喚醒
B			
babysit	babysat	babysat	當保母、臨時照顧小孩
be ●	was / were	been	是
bear	bore	borne / born	忍受、生育
beat ●	beat	beaten	打敗、敲打
become ●	became	become	成為
befall	befell	befallen	降臨、發生（於）
begin ●	began	begun	開始
behold	beheld	beheld	看見（文學用語）
bend ●	bent	bent	彎曲
beseech	besought / beseeched	besought / beseeched	懇求（文學用語）
beset	beset	beset	困擾
bet ●	bet / betted	bet / betted	打賭
bid	bid	bid	出價、投標
bind	bound	bound	綁、束縛
bite ●	bit	bitten	咬
bleed	bled	bled	流血
blow ●	blew	blown	吹
break ●	broke	broken	打破、破壞
breed	bred	bred	飼養、繁殖
bring ●	brought	brought	帶來
broadcast ●	broadcast / broadcasted	broadcast / broadcasted	廣播、播出
build ●	built	built	建造
burn	burned / burnt	burned / burnt	燃燒、燒傷
burst ●	burst	burst	爆炸、爆裂
buy ●	bought	bought	買
C			
cast	cast	cast	投擲、選角
catch ●	caught	caught	抓住、趕上
choose ●	chose	chosen	選擇
cling	clung	clung	緊抓、依附

原形	過去式	過去分詞	中文意思
come ●	came	come	來
cost ●	cost	cost	花費 (金錢)
creep ●	crept	crept	爬行、悄悄移動
cut ●	cut	cut	切、剪
D			
deal ●	dealt	dealt	處理、交易
dig ●	dug	dug	挖
dive	dived / dove	dived	潛水、跳水
do ●	did	done	做
draw ●	drew	drawn	畫、拉
dream	dreamed / dreamt	dreamed / dreamt	做夢、夢想
drink ●	drank	drunk	喝
drive ●	drove	driven	開車、驅使
dwelt	dwelt / dwelled	dwelt / dwelled	居住、老是想著
E			
eat ●	ate	eaten	吃
F			
fall ●	fell	fallen	跌倒、落下
feed ●	fed	fed	餵養
feel ●	felt	felt	感覺
fight ●	fought	fought	打架、戰鬥
find ●	found	found	找到
fit	fit / fitted	fit / fitted	適合、合身
flee ●	fled	fled	逃跑
fling	flung	flung	扔、猛擲
fly ●	flew	flown	飛
forbid ●	forbade	forbidden	禁止
forecast	forecast / forecasted	forecast / forecasted	預測、預報
foresee	foresaw	foreseen	預見
foretell	foretold	foretold	預言
forget ●	forgot	forgotten	忘記
forgive ●	forgave	forgiven	原諒
forgo	forwent	forgone	放棄、作罷
forsake	forsook	forsaken	拋棄
freeze ●	froze	frozen	冰凍、凍結
G			

原形	過去式	過去分詞	中文意思
get ●	got	got / gotten	得到、變得
give ●	gave	given	給
go ●	went	gone	去
grind	ground	ground	磨碎
grow ●	grew	grown	生長、種植
H			
hang ●	hung	hung	懸掛
have ●	had	had	有、吃
hear ●	heard	heard	聽見
hide ●	hid	hidden	隱藏、躲
hit ●	hit	hit	打、撞
hold ●	held	held	握住、舉辦
hurt ●	hurt	hurt	傷害、疼痛
I			
input	input / inputted	input / inputted	輸入
K			
keep ●	kept	kept	保持、保留
kneel ●	knelt / kneeled	knelt / kneeled	跪
knit	knit / knitted	knit / knitted	編織
know ●	knew	known	知道、認識
L			
lay ●	laid	laid	放置、下蛋
lead ●	led	led	帶領、領導
lean	leaned / leant	leaned / leant	倚靠、傾斜
leap	leaped / leapt	leaped / leapt	跳躍
learn ●	learned / learnt	learned / learnt	學習
leave ●	left	left	離開、留下
lend ●	lent	lent	借出
let ●	let	let	讓
lie ●	lay	lain	躺、位於
light ●	lit / lighted	lit / lighted	點燃、照亮
lose ●	lost	lost	失去、輸
M			
make ●	made	made	製作、使
mean ●	meant	meant	意思是、打算
meet ●	met	met	遇見、見面

原形	過去式	過去分詞	中文意思
mishear	misheard	misheard	聽錯
mislay	mislaid	mislaid	隨手亂放 (找不到)
mislead	misled	misled	誤導
misread	misread	misread	讀錯、誤解
misspell	misspelled / misspelt	misspelled / misspelt	拼錯
mistake	mistook	mistaken	弄錯、誤認
misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	誤解
mow	mowed	mown / mowed	割草
O			
offset	offset	offset	抵銷
outdo	outdid	outdone	勝過
outgrow	outgrew	outgrown	長大而穿不下、擺脫
outrun	outran	outrun	跑得比...快
outshine	outshone	outshone	比...出色
overcome	overcame	overcome	克服
overdo	overdid	overdone	做得過頭
overeate	overate	overeaten	吃太多
overhear	overheard	overheard	無意中聽到
overpay	overpaid	overpaid	多付
override	overrode	overridden	推翻、凌駕
overrun	overran	overrun	超時、蔓延
oversee	oversaw	overseen	監督
oversleep	overslept	overslept	睡過頭
overspend	overspent	overspent	超支
overtake	overtook	overtaken	超越、超車
overthrow	overthrew	overthrown	推翻 (政權)
P			
partake	partook	partaken	參與、分享
pay ●	paid	paid	付錢
plead	pleaded / pled	pleaded / pled	懇求、辯護
proofread	proofread	proofread	校對
prove	proved	proven / proved	證明
put ●	put	put	放
Q			
quit	quit / quitted	quit / quitted	放棄、辭職
R			

原形	過去式	過去分詞	中文意思
read ●	read	read	閱讀
rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt	重建
redo	redid	redone	重做
remake	remade	remade	重製、翻拍
repay	repaid	repaid	償還
reset	reset	reset	重設
retell	retold	retold	重述
rethink	rethought	rethought	重新考慮
rewind	rewound	rewound	倒帶
rewrite	rewrote	rewritten	改寫
rid	rid	rid	擺脫、清除
ride ●	rode	ridden	騎、搭乘
ring ●	rang	rung	(鈴)響、打電話
rise ●	rose	risen	升起、上漲
run ●	ran	run	跑、經營
S			
saw	sawed	sawn / sawed	鋸
say ●	said	said	說
see ●	saw	seen	看見
seek ●	sought	sought	尋找、尋求
sell ●	sold	sold	賣
send ●	sent	sent	寄、送
set ●	set	set	設置、放
sew ●	sewed	sewn / sewed	縫
shake ●	shook	shaken	搖動
shear	sheared	shorn / sheared	剪 (羊毛)
shed	shed	shed	脫落、流 (淚)
shine ●	shone / shined	shone / shined	發光、照耀
shoot ●	shot	shot	射擊、拍攝
show ●	showed	shown / showed	展示、顯示
shrink ●	shrank / shrunk	shrunk	縮小
shut ●	shut	shut	關上
sing ●	sang	sung	唱歌
sink ●	sank	sunk	下沉
sit ●	sat	sat	坐
slay	slew	slain	殺死 (文學用語)

原形	過去式	過去分詞	中文意思
sleep ●	slept	slept	睡覺
slide ●	slid	slid	滑動
sling	slung	slung	投擲、吊掛
slit	slit	slit	割開
smell	smelled / smelt	smelled / smelt	聞、有...氣味
sneak	sneaked / snuck	sneaked / snuck	偷偷溜
sow	sowed	sown / sowed	播種
speak ●	spoke	spoken	說話、講 (語言)
speed	sped / speeded	sped / speeded	加速、超速
spell	spelled / spelt	spelled / spelt	拼寫
spend ●	spent	spent	花費 (時間、金錢)
spill	spilled / spilt	spilled / spilt	灑出
spin	spun	spun	旋轉、紡紗
spit ●	spat / spit	spat / spit	吐口水
split ●	split	split	分開、分裂
spoil	spoiled / spoilt	spoiled / spoilt	寵壞、破壞
spread ●	spread	spread	傳播、展開
spring ●	sprang / sprung	sprung	跳躍、湧出
stand ●	stood	stood	站立
steal ●	stole	stolen	偷
stick ●	stuck	stuck	黏住、刺
sting ●	stung	stung	刺、螫
stink ●	stank / stunk	stunk	發臭
stride	strode	stridden	大步走
strike ●	struck	struck / stricken	打擊、罷工
string	strung	strung	串起
strive	strove / strived	striven / strived	努力、奮鬥
swear ●	swore	sworn	發誓、罵髒話
sweep ●	swept	swept	掃
swell	swelled	swollen / swelled	腫脹
swim ●	swam	swum	游泳
swing ●	swung	swung	搖擺
T			
take ●	took	taken	拿、帶
teach ●	taught	taught	教
tear ●	tore	torn	撕裂

原形	過去式	過去分詞	中文意思
tell ●	told	told	告訴
think ●	thought	thought	思考、認為
thrive	thrived / throve	thrived / thriven	繁榮、茁壯
throw ●	threw	thrown	投擲
thrust	thrust	thrust	推、刺
tread	trod	trodden / trod	踩、踏
U			
undergo	underwent	undergone	經歷
underlie	underlay	underlain	構成...的基礎
understand ●	understood	understood	理解
undertake	undertook	undertaken	承擔
undo	undid	undone	解開、復原
unwind	unwound	unwound	放鬆、解開
uphold	upheld	upheld	維護、支持
upset	upset	upset	使不安、打翻
W			
wake ●	woke	woken	醒來、叫醒
wear ●	wore	worn	穿、戴
weave	wove	woven	編織
wed	wed / wedded	wed / wedded	結婚
weep ●	wept	wept	哭泣
wet	wet / wetted	wet / wetted	弄濕
win ●	won	won	贏
wind	wound	wound	纏繞、上發條
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	撤回、提款
withhold	withheld	withheld	扣留、隱瞞
withstand	withstood	withstood	承受、抵擋
wring	wrung	wrung	擰、絞
write ●	wrote	written	寫